

B. Tech (R20) UCEV (Autonomous) w.e.f 2020-21
DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING
UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING VIZIANAGARAM
JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY KAKINADA
VIZIANAGARAM-535003, ANDHRA PRADESH, INDIA

B.Tech COURSE STRUCTURE (2020 Admitted batch)

R 20 Course Structure

I B. Tech I Semester

S. No	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C
1	R2011BS01	Calculus and Differential Equations	3	0	0	3
2	R2011BS06	Applied Chemistry	3	0	0	3
3	R2011ES15	Problem solving and Programming using C	3	0	0	3
4	R2011ES16	Computer Engineering Workshop	1	0	4	3
5	R2011HS01	Communicative English	3	0	0	3
6	R2011HS01A	English Communication Skills Lab	0	0	3	1.5
7	R2011BS06A	Applied Chemistry lab	0	0	3	1.5
8	R2011ES15A	Problem solving and Programming using C Lab	0	0	3	1.5
9	R2011MC01	Environmental Science	2	0	0	0

Total = 19.5

Category	Credits
Basic Science Course	7.5
Engineering Science Courses	7.5
Humanities & Social Science	4.5
Total Credits	19.5

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VIZIANAGARAM-535003, ANDHRA PRADESH, INDIA

B.Tech COURSE STRUCTURE (2020 Admitted batch)

R 20 Course Structure

I B. Tech II Semester

S. No	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C
1	R2012BS02	Linear Algebra and Numerical Methods	3	0	0	3
2	R2012BS04	Applied Physics	3	0	0	3
3	R2012ES17	Digital Logic Design	3	0	0	3
4	R2012ES18	Data Structures through C++	3	0	0	3
5	R2012ES19	Linux and System Administration	1	0	4	3
6	R2012BS04A	Applied Physics Lab	0	0	3	1.5
7	R2012ES17A	Digital Logic design Lab	0	0	3	1.5
8	R2012ES18A	Data Structure through C++ Lab	0	0	3	1.5

Total= 19.5

Category	Credits
Basic Science Course	7.5
Engineering Science Courses	7.5+4.5=12
Humanities & Social Science	00
	19.5



University College of Engineering Vizianagaram
JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY: KAKINADA

I Year-I Semester		L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3
NAME OF THE SUBJECT: CALCULUS AND DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS					

(Common to all branches)

Course Objectives:

- (i) This course will illuminate the students in the concepts of calculus.
- (ii) To enlighten the learners in the concept of differential equations and multivariable calculus.
- (iii) To equip the students with standard concepts and tools at an intermediate to advanced level mathematics to develop the confidence and ability among the students to handle various real world problems and their applications.

UNIT I: Sequences, Series and Mean value theorems:

Sequences and Series: Convergence and divergence – Ratio test – Comparison tests – Integral test – Cauchy's root test – Alternate series – Leibnitz's rule.

Mean Value Theorems (without proofs): Rolle's Theorem – Lagrange's mean value theorem – Cauchy's mean value theorem – Taylor's and Maclaurin's theorems with remainders.

UNIT II: Differential equations:

Linear differential equations – Bernoulli's equations – Exact equations and equations reducible to exact form

Non-homogeneous equations of higher order with constant coefficients with non-homogeneous term of the type e^{ax} , $\sin ax$, $\cos ax$, polynomials in x^n , $e^{ax} V(x)$ and $x^n V(x)$ – Method of Variation of parameters- Euler-Cauchy equation and Legendre's equation

Applications: Orthogonal trajectories – Electrical circuits (RL, RC, RLC) – Simple Harmonic motion.

UNIT III: Partial differentiation:

Introduction – Homogeneous function – Euler's theorem – Total derivative – Chain rule – Jacobian – Functional dependence – Taylor's and Mac Laurin's series expansion of functions of two variables.

Applications: Maxima and Minima of functions of two variables without constraints and Lagrange's method (with constraints).

UNIT IV: Multiple integrals:

Double integrals – Change of order of integration - Double integrals in polar coordinates- Areas enclosed by plane curves- Triple integrals – Volume of solids – Change of variables to polar, spherical and cylindrical co-ordinates.

Applications: Finding Areas and Volumes.

UNIT V: Beta and Gamma functions:

Introduction to Improper Integrals-Beta and Gamma functions- Properties - Relation between Beta and Gamma functions- Evaluation of improper integrals.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- (i) Utilize mean value theorems to real life problems (L3)
- (ii) Solve the differential equations related to various engineering fields (L3).
- (iii) Familiarize with functions of several variables which are useful in optimization (L3)
- (iv) Apply double and triple integration techniques in evaluating areas and volumes bounded by region (L3)
- (v) Conclude the use of Beta and Gamma functions in evaluating improper integrals (L4)

Text Books:

- (i) **B. S. Grewal**, Higher Engineering Mathematics, 43rd Edition, Khanna Publishers.
- (ii) **B. V. Ramana**, Higher Engineering Mathematics, 2007 Edition, Tata Mc. Graw Hill Education.

Reference Books:

- (i) **Erwin Kreyszig**, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 10th Edition, Wiley-India.
- (ii) **Joel Hass, Christopher Heil and Maurice D. Weir**, Thomas calculus, 14th Edition, Pearson.
- (iii) **Lawrence Turyn**, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, CRC Press, 2013.
- (iv) **Srimantha Pal, S C Bhunia**, Engineering Mathematics, Oxford University Press.



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JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY: KAKINADA

I Year-I Semester		L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3
NAME OF THE SUBJECT: APPLIED CHEMISTRY					

(Common to EEE, ECE, CSE, IT)

Knowledge of basic concepts of Chemistry for Engineering students will help them as professional engineers later in design and material selection, as well as utilizing the available resources.

Course Objectives:

- (i) **Importance** of usage of plastics in household appliances and composites (FRP) in aerospace and automotive industries.
- (ii) **Outline** the basics for the construction of electrochemical cells, batteries and fuel cells. Understand the mechanism of corrosion and how it can be prevented.
- (iii) **Explain** the preparation of semiconductors and nanomaterials, engineering applications of nanomaterials, superconductors and liquid crystals.
- (iv) **Recall** the increase in demand for power and hence alternative sources of power are studied due to depleting sources of fossil fuels. Advanced instrumental techniques are introduced.
- (v) **Outline** the basics of computational chemistry and molecular switches

UNIT I: POLYMER TECHNOLOGY

Polymerisation:- Introduction, methods of polymerization (emulsion and suspension), mechanical properties.

Plastics: Compounding, fabrication (compression, injection, blown film and extrusion), preparation, properties and applications (PVC, polycarbonates and Bakelite), mention some examples of plastic materials used in electronic gadgets, recycling of e-plastic waste (waste to wealth).

Elastomers:- Introduction, preparation, properties and applications (Buna S, thiokol and polyurethanes).

Composite materials: Fiber reinforced plastics, conducting polymers, biodegradable polymers, biopolymers, biomedical polymers.

UNIT II: ELECTROCHEMICAL CELLS AND CORROSION

Single electrode potential, electrochemical series and uses of series, standard hydrogen electrode, calomel electrode, construction of glass electrode, batteries (Dry cell, Li ion battery and zinc air cells), fuel cells (H_2-O_2 , CH_3OH-O_2 , phosphoric acid and molten carbonate).

Corrosion:- Definition, theories of corrosion (chemical and electrochemical), galvanic corrosion, differential aeration corrosion, stress corrosion, galvanic series, factors influencing rate of corrosion, corrosion control (proper designing and cathodic protection), Protective coatings (surface preparation, cathodic coatings, anodic coatings, electroplating and electroless plating [nickel]), Paints (constituents, functions and special paints).

UNIT III: MATERIAL CHEMISTRY

Part I : Non-elemental semiconducting materials:- Stoichiometric, controlled valency & chalcogen photo/semiconductors-preparation of semiconductors (distillation, zone refining, Czochralski crystal pulling, epitaxy, diffusion, ion implantation) - Semiconductor devices (p-n junction diode as rectifier, junction transistor).

Insulators & magnetic materials: electrical insulators-ferro and ferri magnetism-Hall effect and its applications.

Part II:

Nano materials:- Introduction, sol-gel method, characterization by (Brunauer Emmet Teller [BET]), (scanning electron microscopy [SEM]) and (transmission electron microscopy [TEM]), applications of graphene and fullerenes, carbon nanotubes (types, preparation and applications)

Liquid crystals:- Introduction-types-applications.

Super conductors:-Type –I, Type II-characteristics and applications

UNIT IV: SPECTROSCOPIC TECHNIQUES & NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY SOURCES

Part A: SPECTROSCOPIC TECHNIQUES

Electromagnetic spectrum-UV (laws of absorption, instrumentation, theory of electronic spectroscopy, Frank-condon principle, chromophores and auxochromes, intensity shifts, applications), FT-IR [instrumentation and differentiation of sp, sp², sp³ and IR stretching of functional groups (alcohols, carbonyls, amines) applications], magnetic resonance imaging and CT scan (procedure & applications).

Part B: NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY SOURCES

Design, working, schematic diagram, advantages and disadvantages of photovoltaic cell, hydropower, geothermal power, tidal and wave power, ocean thermal energy conversion.

UNIT V: ADVANCED CONCEPTS/TOPICS IN CHEMISTRY

Computational chemistry: Introduction to computational chemistry, molecular modelling and docking studies and its applications.

Molecular switches: characteristics of molecular motors and machines, Rotaxanes and Catenates as artificial molecular machines, prototypes – linear motions in rotaxanes, an acid-base controlled molecular shuttle, a molecular elevator, an autonomous light-powered molecular motor

Course Outcomes

At the end of this unit, the students will be able to

- (i) **Analyze** the different types of composite plastic materials and **interpret** the mechanism of conduction in conducting polymers.
- (ii) **Utilize** the theory of construction of electrodes, batteries and fuel cells in redesigning new engineering products and categorize the reasons for corrosion and study methods to control corrosion.
- (iii) **Synthesize** nanomaterials for modern advances of engineering technology. Summarize the preparation of semiconductors; analyze the applications of liquid crystals and superconductors.
- (iv) **Analyze** the principles of different analytical instruments and their applications. Design models for energy by different natural sources.
- (v) **Obtain** the knowledge of computational chemistry and molecular machines

Text Books:

1. P.C. Jain and M. Jain “**Engineering Chemistry**”, 15/e, Dhanpat Rai & Sons, Delhi, (Latest edition).
2. Shikha Agarwal, “**Engineering Chemistry**”, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, (2019).
3. S.S. Dara, “**A Textbook of Engineering Chemistry**”, S.Chand & Co, (2010).
4. Shashi Chawla, “Engineering Chemistry”, Dhanpat Rai Publishing Co. (Latest edition).

Reference Books:

1. K. Sessa Maheshwaramma and Mridula Chugh, “Engineering Chemistry”, Pearson India Edn.
2. O.G. Palana, “Engineering Chemistry”, Tata McGraw Hill Education Private Limited, (2009).
3. CNR Rao and JM Honig (Eds) “Preparation and characterization of materials” Academic press, New York (latest edition)
4. B. S. Murthy, P. Shankar and others, “Textbook of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology”, University press (latest edition)



B. Tech R20 Syllabus

University College of Engineering Vizianagaram JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY: KAKINADA

I Year-I Semester		L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3
NAME OF THE SUBJECT : COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH					

(Common to all branches)

Course Objectives

- (i) Facilitate effective listening skills for better comprehension of academic lectures and English spoken by native speakers
- (ii) Focus on appropriate reading strategies for comprehension of various academic texts and authentic materials
- (iii) Help improve speaking skills through participation in activities such as role plays, discussions and structured talks/oral presentations
- (iv) Impart effective strategies for good writing and demonstrate the same in summarizing, writing well organized essays, record and report useful information
- (v) Provide knowledge of grammatical structures and vocabulary and encourage their appropriate use in speech and writing

Unit I : A Drawer full of happiness

Listening: Listening to short audio texts and identifying the topic. Listening to prose, prose and conversation.

Speaking: Asking and answering general questions on familiar topics such as home, family, work, studies and interests. Self introductions and introducing others.

Reading: Skimming text to get the main idea. Scanning to look for specific pieces of information.

Reading for Writing: Paragraph writing (specific topics) using suitable cohesive devices; linkers, sign posts and transition signals; mechanics of writing - punctuation, capital letters.

Vocabulary: Technical vocabulary from across technical branches (20) GRE Vocabulary (20) (Antonyms and Synonyms, Word applications) Verbal reasoning and sequencing of words.

Grammar: Content words and function words; word forms: verbs, nouns, adjectives and adverbs; nouns: countables and uncountables; singular and plural basic sentence structures; simple question form - wh-questions; word order in sentences.

Pronunciation: Vowels, Consonants, Plural markers and their realizations

Unit II : Nehru's letter to his daughter Indira on her birthday

Listening: Answering a series of questions about main idea and supporting ideas after listening to audio texts, both in speaking and writing.

Speaking: Discussion in pairs/ small groups on specific topics followed by short structured talks. Functional English: Greetings and leave takings. **Reading:** Identifying sequence of ideas; recognizing verbal techniques that help to link the ideas in a paragraph together.

Reading for Writing: Summarizing - identifying main idea/s and rephrasing what is read; avoiding redundancies and repetitions.

Vocabulary: Technical vocabulary from across technical branches (20 words). GRE Vocabulary Analogies (20 words) (Antonyms and Synonyms, Word applications)

Grammar: Use of articles and zero article; prepositions.

Pronunciation: Past tense markers, word stress-di-syllabic words

Unit III: Stephen Hawking-Positivity 'Benchmark'

Listening: Listening for global comprehension and summarizing what is listened to, both in speaking and writing.

Speaking: Discussing specific topics in pairs or small groups and reporting what is discussed. Functional English: Complaining and Apologizing.

Reading: Reading a text in detail by making basic inferences - recognizing and interpreting specific context clues; strategies to use text clues for comprehension. Critical reading.

Reading for Writing: Summarizing - identifying main idea/s and rephrasing what is read; avoiding redundancies and repetitions. Letter writing-types, format and principles of letter writing. E-mail etiquette, Writing CV's.

Vocabulary: Technical vocabulary from across technical branches (20 words). GRE Vocabulary (20 words) (Antonyms and Synonyms, Word applications) Association, sequencing of words

Grammar: Verbs - tenses; subject-verb agreement; direct and indirect speech, reporting verbs for academic purposes.

Pronunciation: word stress-poly-syllabic words.

Unit IV: Liking a Tree, Unbowed: Wangari Maathai-biography

Listening: Making predictions while listening to conversations/ transactional dialogues without video (only audio); listening to audio-visual texts.

Speaking: Role plays for practice of conversational English in academic contexts (formal and informal) - asking for and giving information/directions. Functional English: Permissions, Requesting, Inviting.

Reading: Studying the use of graphic elements in texts to convey information, reveal trends/patterns/relationships, communicative process or display complicated data.

Reading for Writing: Information transfer; describe, compare, contrast, identify significance/trends based on information provided in figures/charts/graphs/tables. Writing SOP, writing for media.

Vocabulary: Technical vocabulary from across technical branches (20 words) GRE Vocabulary (20 words) (Antonyms and Synonyms, Word applications) Cloze Encounters.

Grammar: Quantifying expressions - adjectives and adverbs; comparing and contrasting; degrees of comparison; use of antonyms

Pronunciation: Contrastive Stress

Unit V: Stay Hungry-Stay foolish

Listening: Identifying key terms, understanding concepts and interpreting the concepts both in speaking and writing.

Speaking: Formal oral presentations on topics from academic contexts - without the use of PPT slides. Functional English: Suggesting/Opinion giving.

Reading: Reading for comprehension. RAP Strategy Intensive reading and Extensive reading techniques.

Reading for Writing: Writing academic proposals- writing research articles: format and style.

Vocabulary: Technical vocabulary from across technical branches (20 words) GRE Vocabulary (20 words) (Antonyms and Synonyms, Word applications) Coherence, matching emotions.

Grammar: Editing short texts – identifying and correcting common errors in grammar and usage (articles, prepositions, tenses, subject verb agreement)

Pronunciation: Stress in compound words

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the module, the learners will be able to

- (i) Understand social or transactional dialogues spoken by native speakers of English and identify the context, topic, and pieces of specific information
- (ii) Ask and answer general questions on familiar topics and introduce oneself/others
- (iii) Employ suitable strategies for skimming and scanning to get the general idea of a text and locate specific information
- (iv) Recognize paragraph structure and be able to match beginnings/endings/headings with paragraphs
- (v) Form sentences using proper grammatical structures and correct word forms

Prescribed text books:

- (i) “**Infotech English**”, Maruthi Publications. (Detailed)

Reference Books

- (i) Bailey, Stephen. Academic writing: A handbook for international students. Routledge, 2014.
- (ii) Chase, Becky Tarver. Pathways: Listening, Speaking and Critical Thinking. Heinley ELT; 2nd Edition, 2018.

- (iii) Skillful Level 2 Reading & Writing Student's Book Pack (B1) Macmillan Educational.
- (iv) Hewings, Martin. Cambridge Academic English (B2). CUP, 2012
- (v) Martin Hewings , Advanced English Grammar, Cambridge university press
- (vi) William Strunk JR. and E B White, Elements of Style, 4th Edition, Pearson
- (vii) Language and Life: A Skills Approach Board of Editors, Orient Black Swan Publishers, India. 2018.
- (viii) Practical English Usage, Michael Swan. OUP. 1995.
- (ix) Remedial English Grammar, F.T. Wood. Macmillan.2007
- (x) On Writing Well, William Zinsser. Harper Resource Book. 2001
- (xi) Study Writing, Liz Hamp-Lyons and Ben Heasley. Cambridge University Press. 2006.
- (xii) Communication Skills, Sanjay Kumar and Pushp Lata. Oxford University Press. 2011.
- (xiii) Exercises in Spoken English, Parts. I-III. CIEFL, Hyderabad. Oxford University Press.
- (xiv) Advanced English Grammar, Martin Hewings. Cambridge University Press. 2016
- (xv) Elements of Style, William Strunk and EB White. Pearson. 1999.



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I Year-I Semester		L	T	P	C
		1	0	4	3
NAME OF THE SUBJECT : COMPUTER ENGINEERING WORKSHOP					

(Common to CSE & IT)

Course Objectives:

- (i) To make the students aware of the basic hardware components of a computer and installation of operating system.
- (ii) Demonstrate the techniques of writing algorithms, pseudo codes and schematic flow of logic in software development process.
- (iii) To introduce programming through Visual Programming tool using scratch.
- (iv) To introduce the usage of Productivity tools in crafting professional word documents, excel spreadsheets and power point presentations using open office tools.

UNIT-I:

Introduction to Computers:

Characteristics of Computers, History of Computers, Generations of Computers, Classifications of Computers, Components of Computers, Applications of Computers, Computer Memory, Input and Output devices.

Case Studies:

1. Every student should identify the peripherals of a computer, components in a CPU and its functions.
2. Draw the block diagram of the CPU along with the configuration of each peripheral and submit to your instructor.
3. Every student should disassemble and assemble the PC back to working condition.

UNIT-II:

Interaction of User and Computer:

Types of Software, System Software, Application Software, Different Levels of Programming Languages, Compilers, Assemblers, Linkers, Loaders and Interpreter, Internet Access in the Computer, Online Conference tools like Zoom, Google Meet, Go To Meeting

Case Studies:

1. Install operating system like Linux or MS windows on the personal computer. The system should be configured as dual boot with both windows and Linux.
2. In Hardware Troubleshooting Students have to be given a PC which does not boot due to improper assembly or defective peripherals. They should identify the problem and fix it to get the computer back to working condition.

3. In Software Troubleshooting Students have to be given a malfunctioning CPU due to system software problems. They should identify the problem and fix it to get the computer back to working condition.
4. To create a Resume using MS-Word.
5. To create and analyze student result data using MS-Excel.
6. To create a presentation of your own using MS-PowerPoint.

UNIT-III:

Problem Solving and Programming:

Program Development Life Cycle, Algorithm, Flowchart, Pseudo Code, Control Structures, Programming Paradigms, Raptor open source software

Case Studies:

1. Create flowcharts for take-off landing of an Aeroplane.
2. Create a flowchart to validate an email id entered by user.
3. Create flowchart to print first 50 prime numbers.

UNIT-IV:

Scratch Programming:

Introduction to Scratch, Motion Blocks , Sound Blocks, Variables, Random Variables, Arithmetic, logical and Relational Operators, Lists, Messages, User Defined Blocks

Case Studies:

1. Create an Animation to make a sprite dance for music.
2. Create an Animation that draws a polygon of given number of sides.
3. Create an Animation to draw 20 randomized circles at random positions.
4. Create a music band Animation with multiple instruments.

UNIT-V:

Network Types and Elements:

Bus Topology, Star Topology, Ring Topology, Mesh Topology, Hybrid Topology, Local Area Network, Metropolitan Area Networks, Wide Area Networks, Router, Hub, Switch, Repeater, Bridge, Gateway.

Case Studies:

1. Finding IP Address and connect to the internet.
2. Identify the best topology of connection in the network.

Course Outcomes:

The students should be able to:

- (i) Apply knowledge for computer assembling and software installation.
- (ii) Understand the difference between system software and application software and that manages the computer resources.
- (iii) Productivity tools module would enable the students in crafting professional word documents, excel spread sheets and power point presentations using the Microsoft suite of office tools.
- (iv) Create interactive visual programming using scratch.
- (v) Identify the type of networks and topologies used in the computer network.

Text Books:

- (i) Computer Fundamentals, 1 e, Anita Goel, Person Education.
- (ii) Fundamentals of Computers –Reema Thareja-Oxford higher education
- (iii) Scratch Programming for Logic Building, 1e, Kamal Rawat, BPB Publications.
- (iv) Introduction to Information Technology, ITL Education Solutions limited, Pearson Education.

Reference Books:

- (i) IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Companion Guide Third Edition by David Anfinson and Ken Quamme. – CISCO Press, Pearson Education.
- (ii) [https:// scratch.mit.edu/ideas](https://scratch.mit.edu/ideas)



B. Tech R20 Syllabus

University College of Engineering Vizianagaram JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY: KAKINADA

I Year-I Semester		L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3
NAME OF THE SUBJECT : PROBLEM SOLVING AND PROGRAMMING USING C					

(Common to ALL)

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course is to acquire knowledge on the

- (i) To impart adequate knowledge on the need of programming languages and problem-solving techniques and develop programming skills.
- (ii) To enable effective usage of Control Structures and Implement different operations on arrays.
- (iii) To demonstrate the use of Strings and Functions.
- (iv) To impart the knowledge of pointers and understand the principles of dynamic memory allocation.
- (v) To understand structures and unions and illustrate the file concepts and its operations.
- (vi) To impart the Knowledge Searching and Sorting Techniques.

UNIT-I

Introduction to Computer Problem Solving: Programs and Algorithms, Computer Problem Solving Requirements, Phases of Problem Solving, Problem Solving Strategies, Top-Down Approach, Algorithm Designing, Program Verification, Improving Efficiency, Algorithm Analysis and Notations.

UNIT-II

Introduction to C Programming: Introduction, Structure of a C Program. Comments, Keywords, Identifiers, Data Types, Variables, Constants, Input/output Statements. Operators, Type Conversion.

Control Flow, Relational Expressions: Conditional Branching Statements: if, if-else, if-else-if, switch. Basic Loop Structures: while, do-while loops, for loop, nested loops, The Break and Continue Statements, goto statement.

UNIT-III

Arrays: Introduction, Operations on Arrays, Arrays as Function Arguments, Two dimensional Arrays, Multi dimensional arrays.

Pointers: Concept of a Pointer, Declaring and Initializing Pointer Variables, Pointer Expressions and Address Arithmetic, Null Pointers, Generic Pointers, Pointers as Function Arguments, Pointers and Arrays, Pointer to Pointer, Dynamic Memory Allocation, Dangling Pointer, Command Line Arguments,

UNIT-IV

Functions: Introduction, Function Declaration, Function Definition, Function Call, Categories of Functions, Passing Parameters to Functions, Scope of Variables, Variable Storage Classes. Recursion.

Strings: String Fundamentals, String Processing with and without Library Functions, Pointers and Strings.

UNIT-V

Structures, Unions, Bit Fields: Introduction, Nested Structures, Arrays of Structures, Structures and Functions, Self-Referential Structures, Unions, Enumerated Data Type —Enum variables, Using Typedef keyword, Bit Fields.

Data Files: Introduction to Files, Using Files in C, Reading from Text Files, Writing to Text Files, Random File Access.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student should be able to:

- (i) Illustrate the Fundamental concepts of Computers and basics of computer programming.
- (ii) Use Control Structures and Arrays in solving complex problems.
- (iii) Develop modular program aspects and Strings fundamentals.
- (iv) Demonstrate the ideas of pointers usage.
- (v) Solve real world problems using the concept of Structures, Unions and File operations.

Text Books:

- (i) How to solve it by Computer, R. G. Dromey, and Pearson Education.
- (ii) Computer Programming. Reema Thareja, Oxford University Press
- (iii) Let us C , Yaswanth Kanetkar, 16th Edition, BPB Publication.

Reference Books:

- (i) Byron Gottfried, Schaum's Outline of Programming with C, McGraw-Hill.
- (ii) Programming In C A-Practical Approach. Ajay Mittal, Pearson.
- (iii) C Programming — A Problem Solving Approach, Forouzan, Gilberg, Cengage.
- (iv) The C Programming Language, Dennis Richie And Brian Kernighan, Pearson Education.
- (v) Programming In C, Ashok Kamthane, Second Edition, Pearson Publication.

Web Links:

- (i) <http://www.c4learn.com/>
- (ii) <http://www.geeksforgeeks.org/c/>
- (iii) <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/122104019/>
- (iv) <http://www.learn-c.org/>
- (v) <https://www.tutorialspoint.com/cprogramming/>



B. Tech R20 Syllabus

University College of Engineering Vizianagaram JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY: KAKINADA

I Year-I Semester		L	T	P	C
		0	0	3	1.5
NAME OF THE SUBJECT : ENGLISH COMMUNICATION SKILLS LAB					

(Common to all branches)

Course Objectives

- (i) To impart grammar as well as communication through pronunciation. By introduction, pure vowels, consonants, diphthongs, phonetic transcription, common errors in pronunciation.
- (ii) To impart better knowledge on Stress. Stress of kinds- mono syllabic, di syllabic, poly syllabic, strong and weak forms of stress along with contrastive stress.
- (iii) To impart learner grammar as well as communication through compound words, rhythm, intonation and accent neutralization
- (iv) To impart learner grammar as well as communication through listening, by identifying the context and specific pieces of information to answer a series of questions in speaking
- (v) To improve the spoken skills of students by making them read news papers in order to understand and identify key terms context they read .

UNIT I:

Vowels, Consonants, Pronunciation, Phonetic Transcription, Common Errors in Pronunciation,

UNIT II:

Word stress-di-syllabic words, poly-syllabic words, weak and strong forms, contrastive stress (Homographs)

UNIT III:

Stress in compound words, rhythm, intonation, accent neutralisation.

UNIT IV:

Listening to short audio texts and identifying the context and specific pieces of information to answer a series of questions in speaking.

UNIT V:

Newspapers reading; Understanding and identifying key terms and structures useful for writing reports.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the module, the learners will be able to

- (i) The learner will improve phonetic understanding, transcription, common errors both in pronunciation and written English.
- (ii) The learner will improve syllabic division, and how to use right stress in their pronunciation.
- (iii) The learner will improve speaking skills with right intonation and rhythm and intonation and how to reduce mother tongue influence in English.
- (iv) The learner will Improve speaking skills as well as listening skills by listening through the audio clips prescribed.
- (v) The learner will Improve speaking skills along with reading skills.

Prescribed Text Book:

- (i) “**InfoTech English**”, Maruthi Publications.

References:

- (i) Exercises in Spoken English Part 1,2,3,4, OUP and CIEFL.
- (ii) English Pronunciation in use- Mark Hancock, Cambridge University Press.
- (iii) English Phonetics and Phonology- Peter Roach, Cambridge University Press.
- (iv) English Pronunciation in use- Mark Hewings, Cambridge University Press.
- (v) English Pronunciation Dictionary- Daniel Jones, Cambridge University Press.
- (vi) English Phonetics for Indian Students- P. Bala Subramanian, Mac Millan Publications.



B. Tech R20 Syllabus

University College of Engineering Vizianagaram JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY: KAKINADA

I Year-I Semester		L	T	P	C
		0	0	3	1.5
NAME OF THE LAB: APPLIED CHEMISTRY LAB					

(Common to EEE,ECE,CSE,IT)

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course is to acquire knowledge on the

- (i) Normality , molaritiy ,theory of indicators used in different volumetric and chemical analysis.
- (ii) Alkalinity and hardness of water by E DTA method.
- (iii) Volumetric analysis-Red-Ox titrations of different chemical compounds.
- (iv) Determination of concentration of acids and bases using conductometer and potentiometer
- (v) Determination of P^H and color metric analysis

Introduction to Chemistry laboratory – Molarities, normality, primary, secondary standard solutions,

Volumetric titrations, quantitative analysis

1. Determination of HCl using standard Na₂CO₃ solution.
2. Determination of alkalinity of a sample containing Na₂CO₃ and NaOH.
3. Determination of Mn⁺² using standard oxalic acid solution.
4. Determination of ferrous iron using standard K₂Cr₂O₇ solution.
5. Determination of Cu⁺² using standard hypo solution.
6. Determination of temporary and permanent hardness of water using standard EDTA solution.
7. Determination of Fe⁺³ by a colorimetric method.
8. Determination of the concentration of acetic acid using sodium hydroxide (pH-metry method).
9. Determination of iso-electric point of amino acids using pH-metry method/conductometric method.

10. Determination of the concentration of strong acid vs strong base (by conductometric method).
11. Determination of strong acid vs strong base (by potentiometric method).
12. Determination of Mg^{+2} present in an antacid.
13. Determination of $CaCO_3$ present in an egg shell.
14. Estimation of Vitamin C.
15. Determination of phosphoric content in soft drinks.
16. Adsorption of acetic acid by charcoal.
17. Preparation of nylon-6, 6 and Bakelite (demonstration only).
18. Determination of Lead in drinking water.
19. Determination of percentage of copper in Brass.

Of the above experiments at-least 10 assessment experiments should be completed in a semester.

Course Outcomes:

- (i) Student is exposed to volumetric titrations acquires some volumetric skills.
- (ii) Student is able to analyze hard and soft water.
- (iii) Student is exposed to volumetric skills of red-ox titrations with different indicators
- (iv) Students can handle the instruments like conduct meter, potentiometer in determining the concentrations of acids and bases.
- (v) Student is able to analyze the different chemical concentrations using colorimeter and P^H meter.

Reference Books

1. A Textbook of Quantitative Analysis, Arthur J. Vogel.
2. Engineering Chemistry by Jain and Jain; Dhanpat Rai Publicating Co. Latest edition



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I Year-I Semester	L	T	P	C
	0	0	3	1.5
NAME OF THE LAB : PROBLEM SOLVING AND PROGRAMMING USING C LAB				

(Common to ALL)

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course is to acquire knowledge on the

- (i) To impart knowledge on basic Linux commands, various Editors, Raptor.
- (ii) To make the students understand the concepts of C programming.
- (iii) To nurture the students on Control Structures and develop different operations on arrays.
- (iv) To make use of String fundamentals and modular programming constructs.
- (v) To implement programs using dynamic memory allocation.
- (vi) To explain the concepts of Structure, Unions and files for solving various problems.

List of Experiments:

1. Introduction to Algorithms and Flowcharts

- 1.1) Implement Algorithm Development for Exchange the values of Two numbers.
- 1.2) Given a set of n student's examination marks (in the range 0-100) make a count of the number of students that passed the examination. A Pass is awarded for all of 50 and above.
- 1.3) Given a set of n numbers design an algorithm that adds these numbers and returns the resultant sum. Assume N is greater than or equal to zero.

2. Introduction to C Programming

- 2.1) Basic Linux Commands.
- 2.2) Exposure to Turbo C, Vi, Emacs, Code Blocks IDE, Dev C++.
- 2.3) Writing simple programs using printf(), scanf() .

3. Raptor

- 3.1) Installation and Introduction to Raptor.
- 3.2) Draw a flow chart to find the Sum of 2 numbers.
- 3.3) Draw a flow chart to find Simple interest.

4. Basic Math

- 4.1) Write a C Program to convert Celsius to Fahrenheit and vice versa.
- 4.2) Write a C Program to find largest of three numbers using ternary operator.
- 4.3) Write a C Program to Calculate area of a Triangle using Heron's formula.

5. Control Flow- I

- 5.1) Write a C Program to Find Whether the Given Year is a Leap Year or not.
- 5.2) Write a C program to find the roots of a Quadratic Equation.
- 5.3) Write a C Program to make a simple Calculator to Add, Subtract, Multiply or Divide Using Switch...case.

6. Control Flow- II

- 6.1) Write a C Program to Find Whether the Given Number is Prime number or not.
- 6.2) Write a C Program to Find Whether the Given Number is Armstrong Number or not.
- 6.3) Write a C program to print Floyd Triangle.

7. Control Flow- III

- 7.1) Write a C program to find the sum of individual digits of a positive integer.
- 7.2) Write a C program to check whether given number is palindrome or not.
- 7.3) Write a C program to read two numbers, x and n, and then compute the sum of the geometric progression $1+x+x^2+x^3+\dots+x^n$.

8. Arrays

- 8.1) Write a C program to search an element in the given array (Linear Search).
- 8.2) Write a C program to perform matrix addition.
- 8.3) Write a C program to perform matrix multiplication.

9. Pointers

- 9.1) Write a C Program to Perform Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication and Division of two numbers using Command line arguments.
- 9.2) Write a C program to find sum of n elements entered by user. To perform this program, allocate memory dynamically using malloc () function.
- 9.3) Write a C program to find sum of n elements entered by user. To perform this program, allocate memory dynamically using calloc () function.

10. Functions, Array & Pointers

- 10.1) Write a C Program to demonstrate parameter passing in Functions.
- 10.2) Write a C Program to find Fibonacci. Factorial of a number with recursion and without recursion.
- 10.3) Write a C Program to find the sum of given numbers with arrays and pointers.
- 10.4)

11. Strings

- 11.1) Implementation of string manipulation operations with library function:
 - a. copy
 - b. concatenate
 - c. length
 - d. compare

I 1. Implementation of string manipulation operations without library function:

- a. copy
- b. concatenate
- c. length
- d. compare

12. Structures

- 12.1) Write a C Program to Store Information of a book Using Structure.
- 12.2) Write a C Program to Add Two Complex Numbers by Passing Structure to a Function.

13. Files

- 13.1) Write a C program to open a file and to print the contents of the file on screen.
- 13.2) Write a C program to copy content of one file to another file.
- 13.3) Write a C program to merge two files and store content in another file.

14. Application

Creating structures to capture the student's details save them in file in proper record format. search and prints the student details requested by the user.

Note: Draw the flowcharts using Raptor from Experiment 3 to Experiment 6.

Course Outcomes:

- (i) Implement basic programs in C and design flowcharts in Raptor.
- (ii) Use Conditional and Iterative statements to solve real time scenarios in C.
- (iii) Implement the concept of Arrays and Modularity and Strings.
- (iv) Apply the Dynamic Memory Allocation functions using pointers.
- (v) Develop programs using structures, and Files.

Text Books:

- (i) Let us C , Yaswanth Kanetkar, 16th Edition, BPB Publication.
- (ii) How to solve it by Computer, R. G. Dromey, and Pearson Education.
- (iii) Computer Programming. Reema Thareja, Oxford University Press

Reference Books:

- (i) Programming in C A-Practical Approach Ajay Mittal. Pearson Education.
- (ii) The C programming Language, Dennis Richie and Brian Kernighan, Pearson Education.
- (iii) Problem solving using C , K Venugopal, 3'd Edition, TMG Publication.

Web Links:

- (i) <https://www.hackerrank.com/>
- (ii) <https://www.codechef.com/>
- (iii) <https://www.topcoder.com/>
- (iv) <https://code-cracker.github.io/>
- (v) <https://raptor.martincarlisle.com/>
- (vi) <https://npte1.ac.in/courses/106105055/2>



B. Tech R20 Syllabus

University College of Engineering Vizianagaram JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY: KAKINADA

I Year-I Semester		L	T	P	C
		2	0	0	0
NAME OF THE SUBJECT : ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE					

(Common to ALL)

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course is to acquire knowledge on the

- (i)The natural resources and their sustenance of the life and recognize the need to conserve the natural resources.
- (ii)The concepts of ecosystem and its functions in the environment. The need for protecting the producers and consumers and their role in the food web.
- (iii)The biodiversity of India and the threats to biodiversity, and the conservation practices to protect the biodiversity.
- (iv)Various attributes of the pollution and their impacts and measures to reduce or control the pollution along with waste management.
- (v)Social issues both rural and urban environment and the possible means to combat the challenges.

UNIT - I: MULTIDISCIPLINARY NATURE OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

Definition, Scope and Importance - Need for public Awareness.

Natural Resources : Renewable and non-renewable resources - Natural resources and associated problems - Forest resources - Use and over - exploitation, deforestation,– Timber extraction - Mining, dams and other effects on forest and tribal people - Water resources - Use and over utilization of surface and ground water -dams – benefits and problems - Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity.

UNIT - II: ECOSYSTEMS, BIODIVERSITY AND ITS CONSERVATION

Ecosystems: Concept of an ecosystem. - Structure and function of an ecosystem - Producers, consumers and decomposers - Energy flow in the ecosystem - Ecological succession - Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids - Introduction, types, characteristic features,

structure and function of the ecosystems.

Biodiversity and its Conservation : Definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity – Bio geographical classification of India - Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, Productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values - Biodiversity at global, National and local levels - India as a mega-diversity nation - Hot-spots of biodiversity - Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts - Endangered and endemic species of India - Conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

UNIT - III Environmental Pollution and solid waste Management

Environmental pollution: Definition, Cause, effects and control measures of: Air Pollution, Water pollution, Soil pollution, Marine pollution, Noise pollution, nuclear hazards.

Solid Waste Management: Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes -Role of an individual in prevention of pollution, Disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.

UNIT - IV: SOCIAL ISSUES AND THE ENVIRONMENT

Social Issues and the Environment: From Unsustainable to Sustainable development - Urban problems related to energy - Water conservation, rain water harvesting, Resettlement and rehabilitation of people; its problems and concerns. Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions - Climate change, global warming, acid rain and ozone layer depletion, Wasteland reclamation – Consumerism and waste products. - Environment Protection Act. - Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act. -Water (prevention and control of Pollution) Act - Wildlife Protection Act - Forest Conservation Act.

UNIT - V: HUMAN POPULATION AND THE ENVIRONMENT

6hrs

Human population and the Environment: Population growth, variation among nations' Population explosion - Family Welfare programme. - Environment and human health - Human Rights - Value Education - HIV/AIDS - Women and Child Welfare - Role of information Technology in Environment and human health.

Field Work: Visit to a local area to document environmental assets River/forest

Grassland/hill/mountain - Visit to a local polluted site-Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural Study of common plants, insects, and birds - river, hill slopes.

Course Outcomes:

The students should be able to:

- (i) Gain a higher level of personal involvement and interest in understanding a solving environmental problems.
- (ii) Comprehend environmental problems from multiple perspectives with emphasis on human modern lifestyles and developmental activities.
- (iii) Demonstrate knowledge relating to the biological systems involved in the major global environmental problems of the 21st century.
- (iv) Influence their society in proper utilization of goods and services, Recognize the interconnectedness of human dependence on the earth's ecosystems.
- (v) Learn the management of environmental hazards and to mitigate disasters and have a clear understanding of environmental concerns and follow sustainable development practices.

Text Books:

- (i) Text book of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses by Erach Bharucha for University Grants Commission, Universities Press.
- (ii) Environmental Studies by Palaniswamy - Pearson education.
- (iii) Environmental Studies by Dr.S.Azeem Unnisa, Academic Publishing Company.

Reference Books:

- (i) Textbook of Environmental Science by Deeksha Dave and E.Sai Baba Reddy, Cengage Publications
- (ii) Text book of Environmental Sciences and Technology by M.Anji Reddy, BS Publication.
- (iii) Comprehensive Environmental studies by J.P.Sharma, Laxmi publications.
- (iv) Environmental sciences and engineering - J. Glynn Henry and Gary W. Heinke – Prentice hall India Private limited.
- (v) A Text Book of Environmental Studies by G.R.Chatwal, Himalaya Publishing House.
- (vi) Introduction to Environmental engineering and science by Gilbert M. Masters and Wendell P.Ela - Prentice hall of India Private limited.



B. Tech R20 Syllabus

University College of Engineering Vizianagaram JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY: KAKINADA

I Year-II Semester		L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3
NAME OF THE SUBJECT : LINEAR ALGEBRA AND NUMERICAL METHODS					

(Common to all branches)

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course is to acquire knowledge on the

- (i) To instruct the concept of Matrices in solving linear algebraic equations
- (ii) To elucidate the different numerical methods to solve nonlinear algebraic equations
- (iii) To disseminate the use of different numerical techniques for carrying out numerical integration.
- (iv) To equip the students with standard concepts and tools at an intermediate to advanced level mathematics to develop the confidence and ability among the students to handle various real world problems and their applications

UNIT – I: Systems of linear equations, Eigen values and Eigen vectors:

Rank of a matrix by echelon form and normal form – Solving system of homogeneous and non-homogeneous linear equations – Gauss Elimination method – Eigenvalues and Eigen vectors and their properties.

Applications: Free vibration of a two-mass system.

UNIT – II: Cayley-Hamilton theorem and Quadratic forms:

Cayley-Hamilton theorem (without proof) – Finding inverse and power of a matrix by Cayley-Hamilton theorem –Reduction to Diagonal form– Quadratic forms and nature of the quadratic forms – Reduction of quadratic form to canonical forms by orthogonal transformation.

Singular values of a matrix, singular value decomposition (Ref. Book – 1).

UNIT – III: Iterative methods:

Introduction– Solutions of algebraic and transcendental equations : Bisection method–Secant method – Method of false position– Iteration method – Newton-Raphson method (One variable and simultaneous Equations)

Solutions of system of equations - Jacobi and Gauss-Seidel methods

Evaluation of largest eigenvalue –eigenvector using Power Method.

UNIT – IV: Interpolation:

Introduction - Errors in polynomial interpolation – Finite differences– Forward differences– Backward differences –Central differences – Relations between operators – Newton’s forward and backward formulae for interpolation – Interpolation with unequal intervals – Lagrange’s interpolation formula– Newton’s divide difference formula.

UNIT–V: Numerical integration and solution of differential equations with initial conditions

Trapezoidal rule– Simpson’s $1/3^{\text{rd}}$ and $3/8^{\text{th}}$ rule– Solution of differential equations with initial conditions by Taylor’s series– Picard’s method of successive approximations– Euler’s method –Runge-Kutta method (second and fourth order) – Milne’s Predictor and Corrector Method.

Course Outcomes: The student will be able to

- (i) Develop the use of matrix algebra techniques that is needed by engineers for practical applications (L6)
- (ii) Solve system of linear algebraic equations using Gauss elimination, Gauss Jordan, Gauss Seidel (L3)
- (iii) Evaluate approximating the roots of polynomial and transcendental equations by different algorithms (L5)
- (iv) Apply Newton’s forward & backward interpolation and Lagrange’s formulae for equal and unequal intervals (L3)
- (v) Apply different algorithms for approximating the solutions of ordinary differential equations to its analytical computations (L3)

Text Books:

- (i) **B. S. Grewal**, Higher Engineering Mathematics, 43rd Edition, Khanna Publishers.
- (ii) **B. V. Ramana**, Higher Engineering Mathematics, 2007 Edition, Tata Mc. Graw Hill Education.

Reference Books:

- (i) **David Poole**, Linear Algebra- A modern introduction, 4th Edition, Cengage.
- (ii) **Steven C. Chapra**, Applied Numerical Methods with MATLAB for Engineering and Science, Tata Mc. Graw Hill Education.
- (iii) **M. K. Jain, S. R. K. Iyengar and R. K. Jain**, Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation, New Age International Publications.
- (iv) **Lawrence Turyn**, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, CRC Press.



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University College of Engineering Vizianagaram JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY: KAKINADA

I Year- II Semester		L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3
NAME OF THE SUBJECT : APPLIED PHYSICS					

(Common to CSE, ECE, EEE & IT)

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course is to acquire knowledge on the

- To identify the importance of the optical phenomenon i.e. interference, diffraction and polarization related to its Engineering applications.
- Understand the mechanism of emission of light, utilization of lasers as coherent light sources for low and high energy applications, study of propagation of light through optical fibers and their implications in optical communications.
- Enlightenment of the concepts of Quantum Mechanics and to provide fundamentals of deBroglie matter waves, quantum mechanical wave equation and its application, the importance of free electron theory for metals and band theory for crystalline solids. Metals- Semiconductors-Insulators concepts utilization of transport phenomenon of charge carriers in semiconductors.
- To explain the significant concepts of dielectric and magnetic materials that leads to potential applications in the emerging micro devices.
- To understand the physics of Semiconductors and their working mechanism. To give an impetus on the subtle mechanism of superconductors using the concept of BCS theory and their fascinating applications.

UNIT - I: Wave Optics

Interference: Principle of superposition –Interference of light - Interference in thin films (Reflection Geometry) & applications - Colors in thin films- Newton's Rings- Determination of wavelength and refractive index.

Diffraction: Introduction - Fresnel and Fraunhofer diffraction - Fraunhofer diffraction due to single slit, double slit - N-slits (Qualitative) – Diffraction Grating - resolving power of Grating(Qualitative).

Polarization: Introduction-Types of polarization - Polarization by reflection and Double refraction - Nicol's Prism -Half wave and Quarter wave plates.

UNIT - II: Lasers and Fiber optics

Lasers: Introduction – Characteristics of laser – Spontaneous and Stimulated emissions of radiation – Einstein's coefficients and their relation – Population inversion – Lasing action - Pumping mechanisms – Ruby laser – He-Ne laser-Semiconductor laser - Applications of lasers.

Fiber optics: Introduction –Principle of optical fiber- Acceptance Angle - Numerical Aperture -Classification of optical fibers based on refractive index profile and modes –Block diagram of fiber optic communication.

UNIT - III: Quantum Mechanics, Free Electron Theory and Band theory

Quantum Mechanics: Dual nature of matter – Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle – Significance and properties of wave function – Schrodinger's time independent and dependent wave equations– Particle in a one-dimensional infinite potential well-Quantum tunneling effect (qualitative).

Free Electron Theory: Classical free electron theory (Qualitative with discussion of merits and demerits) – Quantum free electron theory– Fermi energy-Equation for electrical conductivity based on quantum free electron theory –Fermi-Dirac distribution.

UNIT - IV: Dielectric and Magnetic Materials

Dielectric Materials: Introduction - Dielectric polarization - Dielectric polarizability, Susceptibility and Dielectric constant - Types of polarizations- Electronic (Quantitative), Ionic (Quantitative) and Orientation polarizations (Qualitative) - Lorentz internal field-Clausius-Mossotti equation.

Magnetic Materials: Introduction - Magnetic dipole moment - Magnetization-Magnetic susceptibility and permeability - Origin of permanent magnetic moment - Classification of magnetic materials: Dia, para, Ferro, antiferro & Ferri magnetic materials - Domain concept for Ferromagnetism (Qualitative) - Hysteresis - soft and hard magnetic materials- Applications.

UNIT - V: Semiconductors and Superconductors

Semiconductors: Introduction-Classification of solids - Intrinsic semiconductors – Density of charge carriers – Electrical conductivity – Fermi level – extrinsic semiconductors – density of charge carriers –Drift and diffusion currents – Einstein's equation- Hall effect – Hall coefficient –Applications of Hall effect.

Superconductors: Introduction – Properties of superconductors – Meissner effect – Type I and Type II superconductors – BCS theory (Qualitative) – Josephson effects (AC and DC) – SQUIDS.

Course Outcomes:

The students should be able to:

- i. **Understand** the concepts of physical optics through the wave nature of light and **discuss** the phenomenal differences between interference, diffraction and polarization.
- ii. **Describe** the basic laser physics, working of lasers, and principle of propagation of light in optical fibers.
- iii. **Apply** the knowledge of basic quantum mechanics, to set up onedimensional Schrodinger's wave equation and **summarize** the importance of free electrons in determining the properties of metals.
- iv. **Explain** the basics of dielectric and magnetic materials to synthesize new materials as per needs of engineering applications.
- v. gain the **knowledge** of semiconductor bonding, semiconductor carrier properties and phenomenological **describe** the phenomenon of superconduction

Text Books:

1. M. N. Avadhanulu, P.G.Kshirsagar & TVS Arun Murthy” A Text book of Engineering Physics”- S.Chand Publications, 11th Edition 2019.
2. Engineering Physics” by D.K.Bhattacharya and Poonam Tandon, Oxford press (2015).
3. Applied Physics by P.K.Palanisamy SciTech publications.

Reference Books:

1. Fundamentals of Physics – Halliday, Resnick and Walker, John Wiley & Sons
2. Engineering Physics by M.R.Srinivasan, New Age international publishers (2009).
3. Shatendra Sharma, Jyotsna Sharma, “ Engineering Physics”, Pearson Education, 2018
4. Engineering Physics - Sanjay D. Jain, D. Sahasrabudhe and Girish, University Press
5. Semiconductor physics and devices- Basic principle – Donald A, Neamen, Mc Graw Hill
6. B.K. Pandey and S. Chaturvedi, Engineering Physics, Cengage Learning

B. Tech R20 Syllabus



University College of Engineering Vizianagaram JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY: KAKINADA

I Year-II Semester		L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3
NAME OF THE SUBJECT : DIGITAL LOGIC DESIGN					

Course Objectives:

- (i) To introduce the basic tools for design with combinational and sequential digital logic and state machines.
- (ii) To learn simple digital circuits in preparation for computer engineering.

UNIT- I:

Digital Systems and Binary Numbers:

Digital Systems, Binary Numbers, Binary Numbers, Octal and Hexadecimal Numbers, Complements of Numbers, Complements of Numbers, Signed Binary Numbers, Arithmetic addition and subtraction.

UNIT -II:

Concept of Boolean algebra:

Basic Theorems and Properties of Boolean algebra, Boolean Functions, Canonical and Standard Forms, Minterms and Maxterms.

UNIT- III:

Gate level Minimization:

Map Method, Two-Variable K-Map, Three-Variable K-Map, Four Variable K-Maps. Products of Sum Simplification, Sum of Products Simplification, Don't – Care Conditions, Realisation of logic gates using universal gates, Exclusive-OR Function.

Combinational Logic:

Introduction, Analysis Procedure, Design Procedure, Binary Adder–Subtractor, Decimal Adder, Binary Multiplier, Decoders, Encoders, Multiplexers, HDL Models of Combinational Circuits.

UNIT- IV:

Synchronous Sequential Logic:

Introduction to Sequential Circuits, Storage Elements: Latches, Storage Elements: Flip-Flops, Analysis of Clocked Sequential Circuits, Mealy and Moore Models of Finite State Machines.

UNIT -V:

Registers and Counters:

Registers, Shift Registers, Ripple Counters, Synchronous Counters, Ring Counter, Johnson Counter, Ripple Counter.

Course Outcomes:

A student who successfully fulfils the course requirements will have demonstrated:

- (i) An ability to define different number systems, binary addition and subtraction, 2's
- (ii) complement representation and operations with this representation.
- (iii) An ability to understand the different switching algebra theorems and apply them for
- (iv) logic functions.
- (v) An ability to define the Karnaugh map for a few variables and perform an algorithmic
- (vi) reduction of logic functions.
- (vii) An ability to design and analyze Sequential logic circuits.
- (viii) An ability to design basic combinational circuits and verify their functionalities.

Text Books:

- (i) Digital Design, 5/e, M.Morris Mano, Michael D Ciletti, PEA.
- (ii) Fundamentals of Logic Design, 5/e, Roth, Cengage.

Reference Books:

- (i) Digital Logic and Computer Design, M.Morris Mano, PEA.
- (ii) Digital Logic Design, Leach, Malvino, Saha, TMH.
- (iii) Modern Digital Electronics, R.P. Jain, TMH.



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I Year-II Semester		L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3
NAME OF THE SUBJECT : DATA STRUCTURES THROUGH C++					

Course Objectives:

- (i) To enable the students to learn the common concepts of C & C++.
- (ii) To illustrate the object oriented principles and their implementation in C++.
- (iii) To impart the knowledge on classes, objects, member functions, constructors, destructors and how to overload functions and operators in C++.
- (iv) To make the students learn applications of inheritance.
- (v) To facilitate the students to write various programs using virtual functions and Polymorphism.
- (vi) To demonstrate Generic Programming with Templates.
- (vii) To Understand the Concepts of Data Structures.
- (viii) To make the students learn implementation of linear data structures using linked lists.

UNIT I:**An Overview of C++:**

Difference between C and C++, The Origin of C++, Key Concepts of Object Oriented Programming, A Sample C++ Program.

Classes and Objects:

Classes, Declaring Objects, Access labels and their Scope, Defining Member Functions, Friend functions, Inline Functions, Static Member Variable, Static Member Function, Constructors and Destructors, Scope Resolution Operator, Nested class.

UNIT II:**Function Overloading:**

Function Overloading, Constructor Overloading, Constructor with Arguments, Copy Constructor, Default Function Arguments.

Operator Overloading:

Creating a Member Operator Function, Operator Overloading using Friend function, Overloading new and delete.

UNIT III:**Inheritance and Polymorphism:**

Inheritance, Types of Inheritance, access labels & simple inheritance, protected data with private inheritance, Virtual Base Classes Polymorphisms, Virtual Functions, Rules for Virtual Function, Pure Virtual Functions, and Early Vs Late Binding.

Templates and Exception Handling:

Templates: Generic Functions, Applying Generic Functions, Generic Classes, Difference between Templates and Macros, An overview of STL, Container classes, Exception handling- Exception Handling fundamentals (try, catch, throw), applying exception handling.

UNIT IV

Introduction to Data structures:

Data structures, Types of data structures, List ADT, Single linked lists and chains, representing chains in C++, Linked stacks and queues, doubly linked list, circular lists and Applications of Lists.

UNIT V

Stacks and Queues:

Stack ADT- array representation, Linked list representation, Applications of stacks, Evaluation of expressions, Queue ADT-array representation, Variants of queues, applications of queues.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

- i. Compare and contrast object oriented programming and procedural oriented Programming.
- ii. Make use of constructor and destructor to initialize and destroy class objects.
- iii. Develop programs using function overloading & operator overloading.
- iv. Apply inheritance to build real time applications
- v. Make use of virtual functions to implement runtime polymorphism.
- vi. Apply Exception handling mechanism to handle runtime errors.
- vii. Design stacks and queues using linked list.

Text Books:

1. The C++ Programming Language-Fourth Edition, Bjarne Stroustrup, Addison-Wesley.
2. Data Structures and algorithm analysis in C++, 2nded, Mark Allen Weiss.
3. Fundamentals of data structures in C++, Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Dinesh Mehta.

Reference Books:

1. Object oriented programming in C++, Joyce Farrell, Cengage.
2. The Complete Reference C++, Herbert Schildt, TMH, Fourth Edition, 2003
3. Data structures and algorithms in C++, 3rd edition, Adam Drozdek, Thompson.

Web Links:

1. <http://www.studytonight.com/data-structures/>
2. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/106102064/>
3. <http://www.geeksforgeeks.org/data-structures/>
4. https://www.tutorialspoint.com/cplusplus/cpp_object_oriented.html/
5. <https://www.javatpoint.com/cpp-oops-concepts/>



B. Tech R20 Syllabus

University College of Engineering Vizianagaram JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY: KAKINADA

I Year-II Semester		L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3
NAME OF THE SUBJECT : LINUX AND SYSTEM ADMINISTRATION					

Course Objectives:

- (i) Understanding Fundamentals of Linux Systems and File Structure
- (ii) Understanding Desktop
- (iii) Understanding Basic System Administration
- (iv) Managing Users and File Systems
- (v) Understanding Linux Troubleshooting

UNIT - I

The Linux Shell and File Structure

Fundamentals of UNIX & Linux Systems: History of UNIX & Linux, comparison of distributions, installation, navigation of the file system, the command line interface, piping, standard input/output redirection, basic text editors and common tools

Linux Files and Directories:

The File Structure, Listing, Displaying, and Printing Files, Managing Directories, File and Directory Operations

UNIT - II

Desktop:

The X Window system, Xorg, GNOME, KDE: The X Protocol, Xorg, X Window System Command Line Arguments, GNOME 2.x features, GNOME Interface, GNOME Desktop, Configuration and Administration Access with KDE, KDE Desktop

UNIT – III

Basic System Administration:

Superuser Control, System Time and Date, Scheduling Tasks, System Runlevels, System Directories

UNIT – IV

Managing Users:

Add/modify/remove users & groups, modify UNIX permissions, set password & account policies, create access controls, monitor account activity, and set resource limits, Controlling Access to Directories and Files

File Systems:

File Systems, File System Hierarchy Standard (FHS), Creating File Systems: mkfs, mke2fs, mkswap parted. and fdisk.

UNIT – V

Understanding Linux Troubleshooting

Troubleshooting Methodology, Troubleshooting Tools, Rescue Environments

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

- (i) Carry the duties of a Linux system administrator.
- (ii) learn to do file processing, process management, IO management, queues management, account management,
- (iii) Proper system start-up and shutting down, as well as other tasks.

Text Books:

- (i) Linux: The Complete Reference, Sixth Edition, Richard Peterson
- (ii) Linux System Administration by Paul Cobbaut
- (iii) The Linux System Administrator's Guide by Lars Wirzenius, Joanna Oja, Stephen Stafford

Reference Books:

- (i) Maurice J. Bach, "Design of the Unix Operating System" , Pearson Education, 2008
- (ii) Sumitabha Das , "Unix : Concept and Applications" , Tata McGraw-Hill, 2008
- (iii) ISRD Group, "Basics of OS , UNIX and Shell programming" , Tata McGraw-Hill, 2006.
- (iv) Sarwar, Koretsky , and Sarwar, "Unix, The Text Book" Pearson Education, 2007

Supplementary Reading

- (i) Stephen Prata "Advanced Unix-A programmer's Guide" . BPB publication, 2008
- (ii) Kochan S & Wood P , "Unix Shell programming" , Pearson Education, 2008
- (iii) Stevens W R Rago S.A, "Advanced Programming in Unix Environment" Pearson Education, 2008



B. Tech R20 Syllabus

University College of Engineering Vizianagaram JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY: KAKINADA

I Year-II Semester	L	T	P	C
	0	0	3	1.5
NAME OF THE SUBJECT : DIGITAL LOGIC DESIGN LAB				

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to:

- (i) Introduce the concept of digital and binary systems.
- (ii) To know the concepts of Combinational circuits.
- (iii) Be able to design and analyze Sequential logic circuits.
- (iv) To understand the concepts of flip-flops, registers and counters.
- (v) Students will learn and understand the basics of logic gates and circuits.

List of Experiments:

1. Verification of Basic Logic Gates.
2. Implementing all individual gates with Universal Gates NAND & NOR.
3. Design a circuit for the given Canonical form, draw the circuit diagram and verify the De-Morgan laws.
4. Design a Combinational Logic circuit for 8x1 MUX and verify the truth table.
5. Verify the data read and data write operations for the IC 74189.
6. Construct Half Adder and Full Adder using Half Adder and verify the truth table.
7. Design a 4-bit Adder/Subtractor.
8. Design and realization of 4-bit comparator.
9. Design and implement a 3 to 8 decoder using gates.
10. Design and realization of a 4-bit Gray to Binary and Binary to Gray converter.
11. Implementation of Master Slave Flip-Flop with J-K Flip-Flop and verify the truth table for ace around condition.
12. Design a Decade Counter and verify the truth table.
13. Design and implement a 4-bit shift register using Flip flops.
14. Design and Verify the 4-bit synchronous.
15. Design and verify 4-bit ripple counter (Asynchronous).

Course Outcomes:

- (i) A student who successfully fulfils the course requirements will have demonstrated:
- (ii) To learn about the basics of gates.
- (iii) To understand, analyze and design the basic digital circuits and any digital design in
- (iv) real time applications.
- (v) Construct basic combinational circuits and verify their functionalities.
- (vi) Apply the design procedures to design basic sequential circuits.
- (vii) An ability to measure and record the experimental data, analyse the results, and prepare a formal laboratory report.

Text Books:

- (i) Digital Design ,4/e, M.Morris Mano, Michael D Ciletti, PEA.
- (ii) Fundamentals of Logic Design, 5/e, Roth, Cengage.
- (iii) Digital Logic Design, Leach, Malvino, Saha, TMH.

Reference Books:

- (i) Switching and Finite Automata Theory,3/e,Kohavi, Jha, Cambridge.
- (ii) Verilog HDL primer, Jaya Bhaskar, PEA.
- (iii) Modern Digital Electronics, R.P. Jain, TMH.
- (iv) Digital Fundamentals, Thomas L. Floyd, Pearson Education, ISBN:9788131734483.



B. Tech R20 Syllabus

University College of Engineering Vizianagaram JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY: KAKINADA

I Year-II Semester		L	T	P	C
		0	0	3	1.5
NAME OF THE LAB : APPLIED PHYSICS LAB					

(Common to CSE, ECE, EEE & IT)

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course is to acquire knowledge on the

- i. To **impart skills** in measurements with accurate error propagation.
- ii. To **plan** the experimental procedure, **design** and to record and **analysis** results.
- iii. To reach non trivial conclusions of significant of the experiments.
- iv. To **develop** the skills to handle different instruments without taking erroneous readings and ability to enhance the skills to fabricate engineering and technical equipment's.

List of Experiments:

1. Determination of thickness of thin object by wedge method.
2. Determination of radius of curvature of a given plano convex lens by Newton's rings.
3. Determination of wavelengths of different spectral lines in mercury spectrum using diffraction grating in normal incidence configuration.
4. V-I Characteristics of a P-N Junction diode.
5. Determination of dielectric constant for different materials.
6. Study the variation of B versus H by magnetizing the magnetic material (B-H curve).
7. Determination of numerical aperture and acceptance angle of an optical fiber.
8. Determination of wavelength of Laser light using diffraction grating.
9. Estimation of Planck's constant using reverse photoelectric effect.
10. V-I Characteristics of a zener diode.
11. To determine the energy gap of a semiconductor using p-n junction diode.
12. Magnetic field along the axis of a current carrying circular coil by Stewart & Gee's Method.
13. Determination of Hall voltage and Hall coefficient of a given semiconductor using Hall Effect.
14. Measurement of resistance of a semiconductor with varying temperature.
15. Resistivity of a Superconductor using four probe method & Meissner effect.

Course Outcomes:

The students should be able to:

- i. **Describe** the methodology of science and the relationship between observation and theory.
- ii. **Develop** scientific problem solving skills, including organization of given information, identification and application of pertinent principles, quantitative solutions, interpreting results, and evaluating the validity of results.
- iii. **Discover** of physics concepts in other disciplines such as mathematics, computer science, engineering, and chemistry.
- iv. **Learn** to minimize contributing variables and recognize the limitations of equipment.

- v. **Apply** conceptual understanding of the physics to general real-world situations.
- vi. **Develop** interpersonal and communication skills including communicating in small groups, writing, working effectively with peers.

Reference Books:

- i. S. Balasubramanian, M.N. Srinivasan “A Text Book of Practical Physics”- S Chand Publishers, 2017.



B. Tech R20 Syllabus

University College of Engineering Vizianagaram JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY: KAKINADA

I Year-II Semester		L	T	P	C
		0	0	3	1.5
NAME OF THE LAB : DATA STRUCTURES THROUGH C++ LAB					

Course Objectives:

- To strengthen their problem solving ability by applying the characteristics of an object- oriented approach.
- To introduce object oriented concepts in C++ .
- To develop skills to design and analyze simple linear data structures.
- To Strengthen the ability to identify and apply the suitable data structure for the given real-world problem.
- To Gain knowledge in practical applications of data structures.

List of Experiments:

Exercise – 1(Basics &Expressions Control Flow)

- Write a Simple Program on printing “Hello World” and “Hello Name” where name is the input from the user.
- Write a Program that computes the simple interest and compound interest payable on principal amount (in Rs.) of loan borrowed by the customer from a bank for a giver period of time (in years) at specific rate of interest. Further determine whether the bank will benefit by charging simple interest or compound interest.
- Write a Program to calculate the fare for the passengers traveling in a bus. When a Passenger enters the bus, the conductor asks “What distance will you travel?” On knowing distance from passenger (as an approximate integer), the conductor mentions the fare to the passenger according to following criteria.

Exercise – 2 (Variables, Scope, Allocation)

- Write a program to implement call by value and call by reference using reference variable.
 - Write a program to illustrate scope resolution, new and delete Operators. (Dynamic Memory Allocation)
 - Write a program to illustrate Storage classes
 - Write a program to illustrate Enumerations.

Exercises –3 (Functions)

- Write a program illustrating Inline Functions
- Write a program illustrates function overloading. Write 2 overloading functions for power.
- Write a program illustrates the use of default arguments for simple interest function.

Exercise -4 (Functions –Exercise Continued)

- Write a program to illustrate function overloading. Write 2 overloading functions for adding two numbers
- Write a program illustrate function template for power of a number.
- Write a program to illustrate function template for swapping of two numbers.

Exercise -5 (Classes Objects)

Create a Distance class with:

- feet and inches as data members
 - member function to input distance
 - member function to output distance
 - member function to add two distance objects
- a) Write the main function to create objects of DISTANCE class. Input two distances and output the sum.
 - b) Write a C++ Program to illustrate the use of Constructors and Destructors (use the above program.)
 - c) Write a program for illustrating function overloading in adding the distance between objects (use the above problem).

Exercise -6(Access)

- a) Write a program for illustrating access labels public, private, protected.
- b) Write a program implementing Friend Function.
- c) Write a program to illustrate this pointer.
- d) Write a Program to illustrate pointer to a class.

Exercise -7(Templates)

- a) Write a C++ Program to illustrate template class.
- b) Write a Program to illustrate class templates with multiple parameters.
- c) Write a Program to illustrate member function templates.

Exercise -8 (Operator Overloading)

- a) Write a program to Overload Unary, and Binary Operators as Member Function, and Non Member Function. i. Unary operator as member function ii. Binary operator as nonmember function
- b) Write a c ++ program to implement the overloading assignment = operator.

Exercise -9 (Inheritance)

- a) Write C++ Programs and incorporating various forms of Inheritance i) Single Inheritance ii) Hierarchical Inheritance iii) Multiple Inheritances iv) Multi-level inheritance v) Hybrid inheritance
- b) Write a program to show Virtual Base Class.

Exercise-10 (Inheritance –Continued)

- a) Write a Program in C++ to illustrate the order of execution of constructors and destructors in inheritance.
- b) Write a Program to show how constructors are invoked in derived class.

Exercise -11 (Polymorphism)

- a) Write a program to illustrate runtime polymorphism
- b) Write a program to illustrate this pointer
- c) Write a program illustrates pure virtual function and calculate the area of different shapes by using abstract class.

Exercise -12(Templates)

- a) Write a C++ Program to illustrate template class
- b) Write a Program to illustrate class templates with multiple parameters
- c) Write a Program to illustrate member function templates.

Exercise -13 (Exception Handling)

- a) Write a Program for Exception Handling Divide by zero.
- b) Write a Program to rethrow an Exception.

Exercise -14 (STL)

- a) Write a Program to implement List and List Operations.
- b) Write a Program to implement Vector and Vector Operations.

Exercise -15 (STL Continued)

- a) Write a Program to implement Deque and Deque Operations.
- b) Write a Program to implement Map and Map Operations.

Exercise-16(Data Structures)

- a) Implementation of Single linked list.
- b) Implementation of Doubly linked list.

Exercise-17(Data Structures contd...)

- a) Implementation of stacks using Arrays and Linked lists.
- b) Implementation of any two stack applications using C++.

Course Outcomes:

- (i) Explain what constitutes an object-oriented approach to programming and identify potential
 - a. benefits of object-oriented programming over other approaches.
- (ii) Apply an object-oriented approach to developing applications of varying complexities
- (iii) Be able to design and analyze the time and space efficiency of the primitive data structure.
- (iv) Be capable to identify the appropriate data structure for the given problem.
- (v) Have practical knowledge on the application of data structures.

Text Books:

- (i) The C++ Programming Language-Fourth Edition, Bjarne Stroustrup, Addison-Wesley.
- (ii) Data Structures and algorithm analysis in C++, 2nded, Mark Allen Weiss.
- (iii) Fundamentals of data structures in C++, Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Dinesh Mehta.

Reference Books:

- (i) Object oriented programming in C++, Joycee Farrell, Cengage.
- (ii) The Complete Reference C++, Herbert Schildt, TMH, Fourth Edition, 2003
- (iii) Data structures and algorithms in C++, 3rd edition, Adam Drozdek, Thompson.

Web Links:

- (i) <http://www.studytonight.com/data-structures/>
- (ii) <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/106102064/>
- (iii) <http://www.geeksforgeeks.org/data-structures/>
- (iv) https://www.tutorialspoint.com/cplusplus/cpp_object_oriented.html/
- (v) <https://www.javatpoint.com/cpp-oops-concepts/>